ACHIEVING A CARBON NEUTRAL ALL-ELECTRIC FUTURE

Dan Harms Executive VP of Grid Solutions and Special Projects



La Plata Electric Association, Inc. A Touchstone Energy[®] Cooperative

Why electricity?

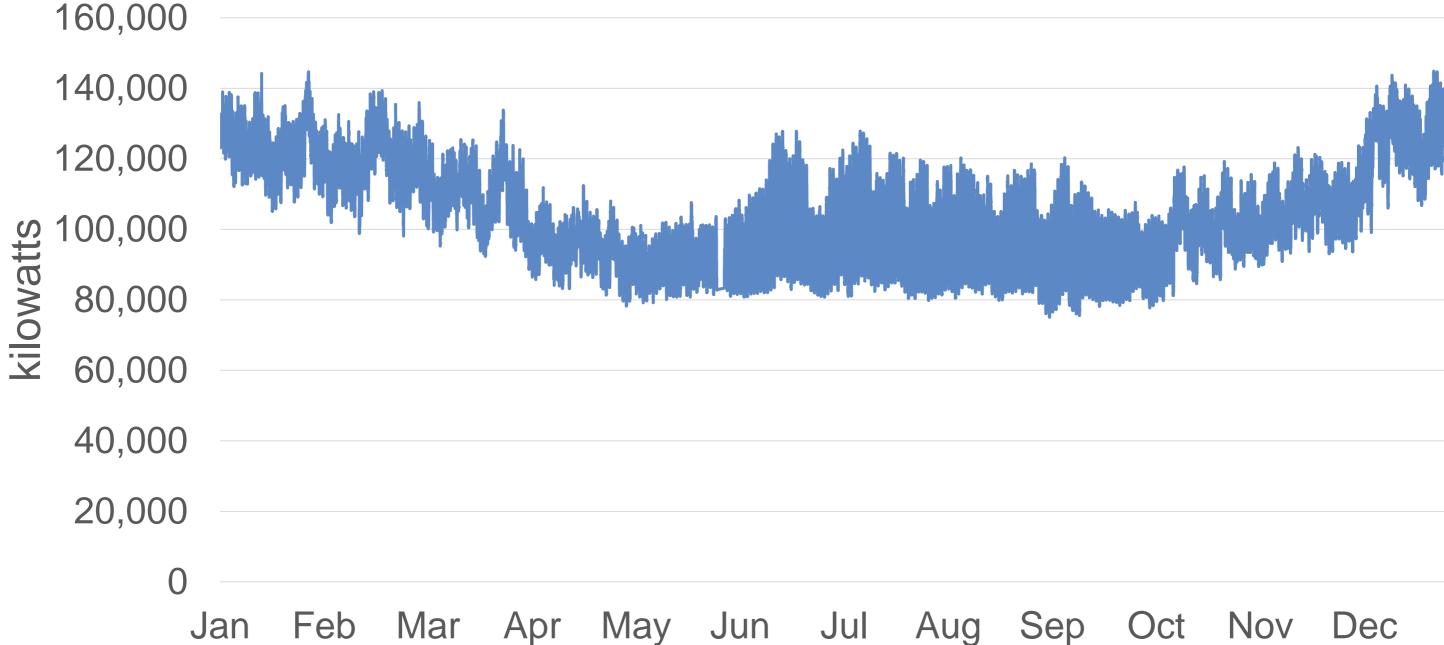
What does an all-electric future look like?

What does it mean to be carbon-free?

How can we do this?

In the electrical world, this is LPEA





Electricity generation and consumption must balance.

Power delivery works in a real-time environment.

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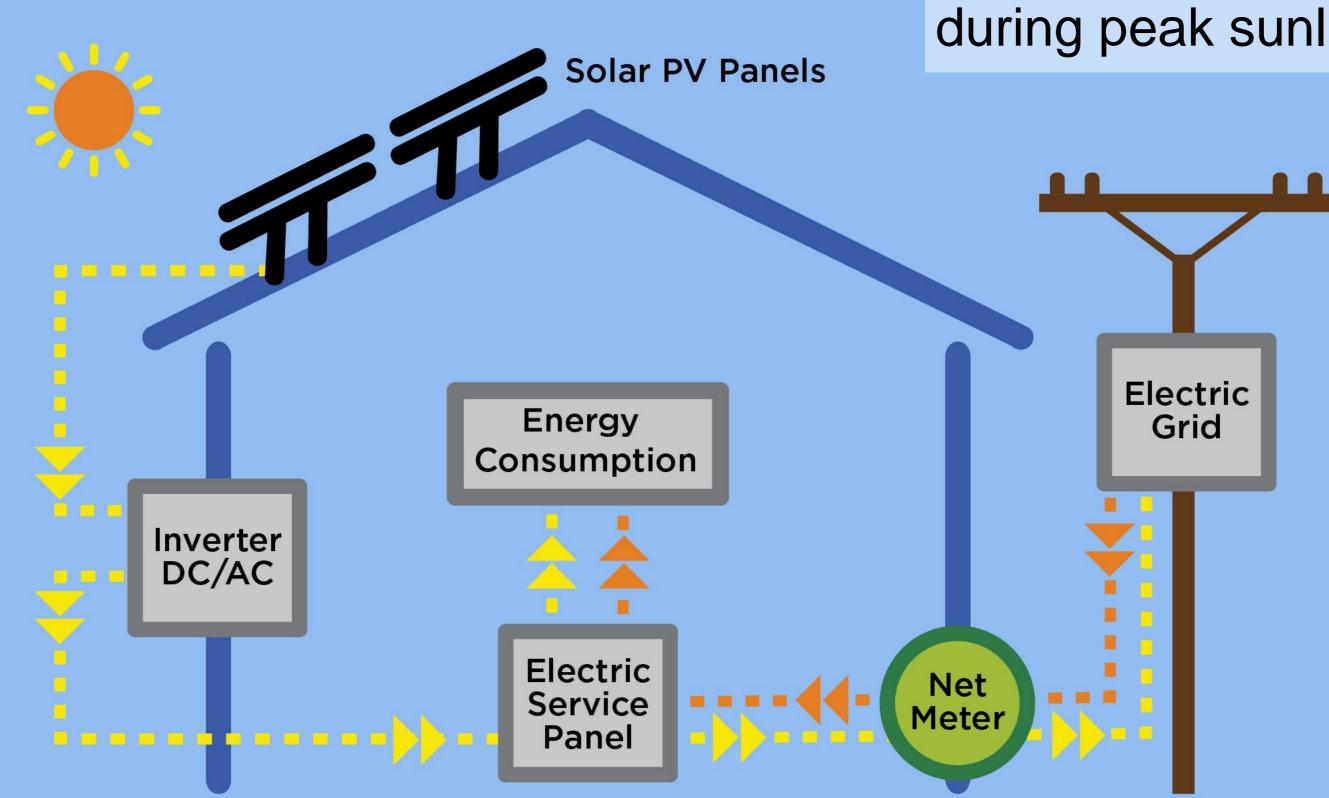
Tools in our Toolbox

- Intermittent Resources
 - Rooftop Solar
 - Community Solar (Solar Gardens)
 - Utility Scale Solar
 - Wind Power
- Firm Resources (Dispatchable Power)
 - Distributed Energy Resources (DER)
 - Energy Storage
 - Thermal Resources



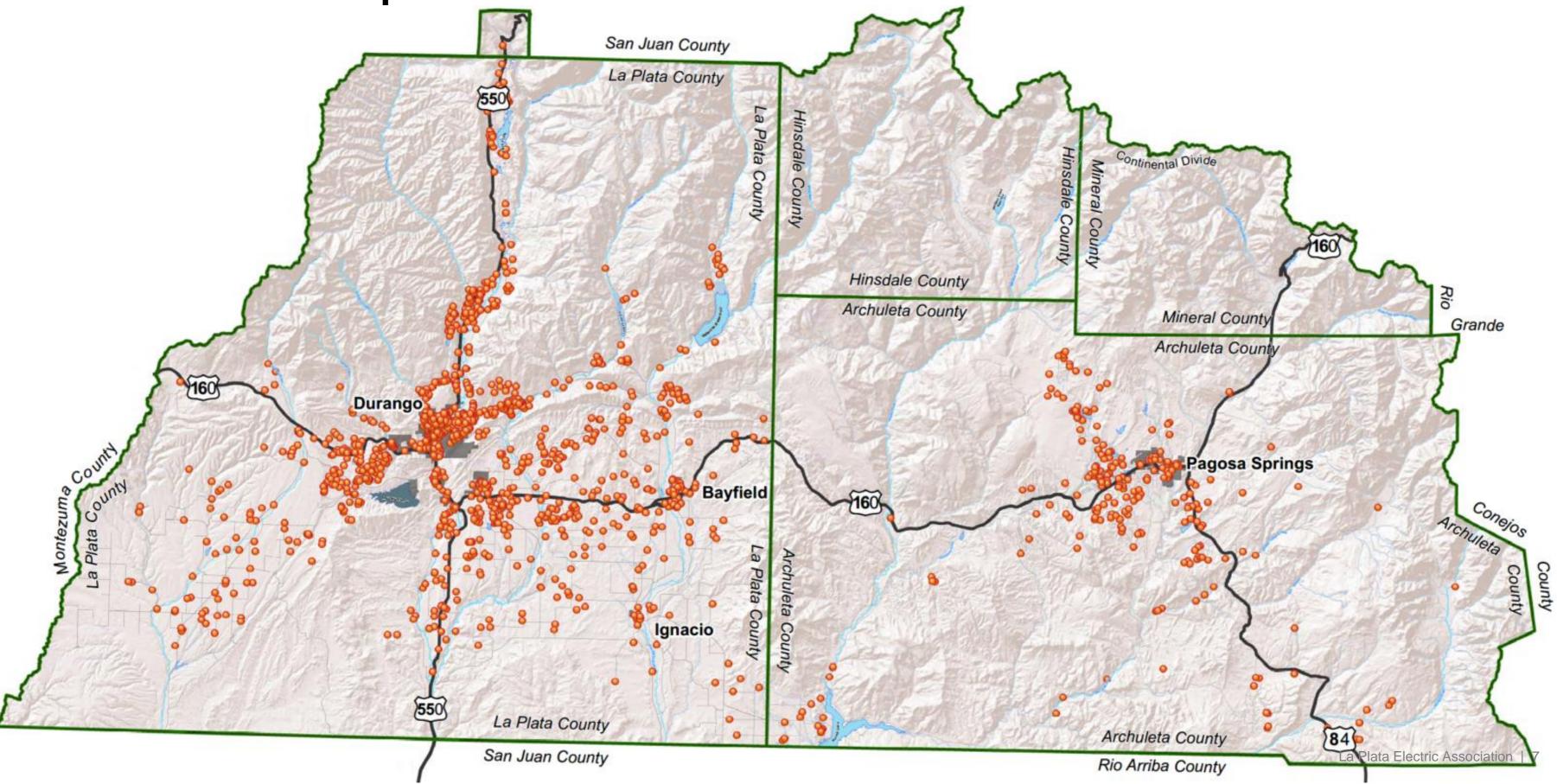


Rooftop Solar

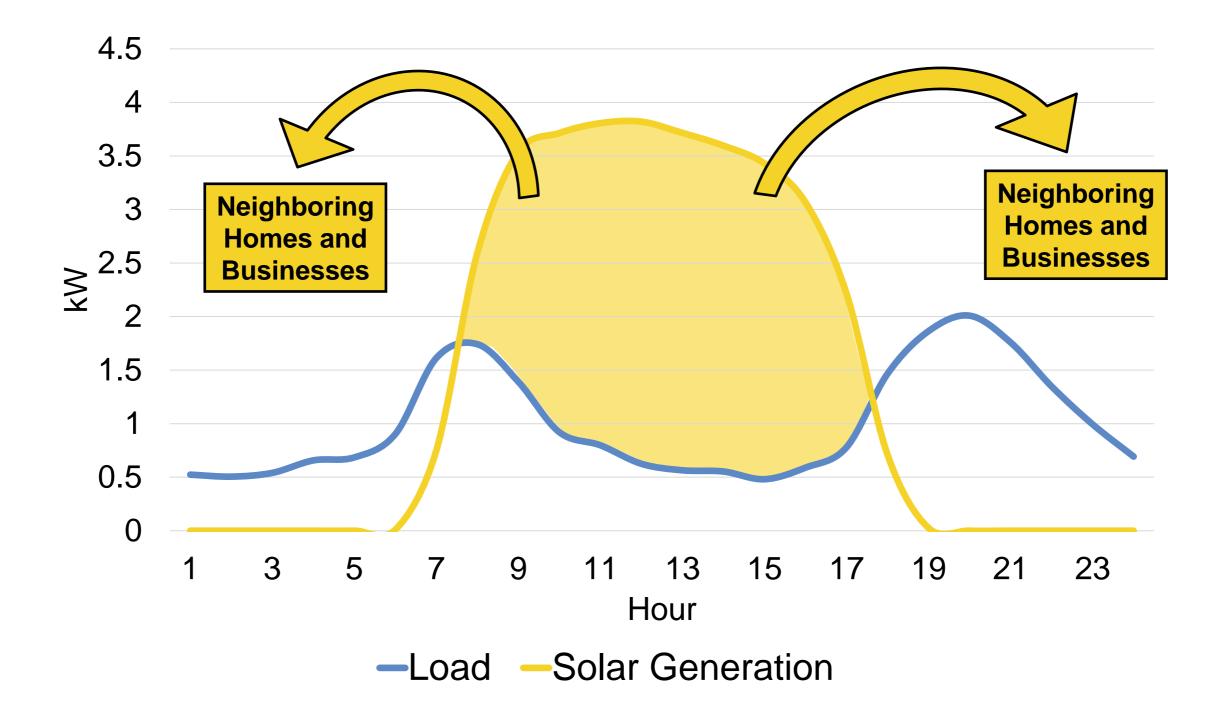


2,000 systems producing 14,000 kW of electricity during peak sunlight hours

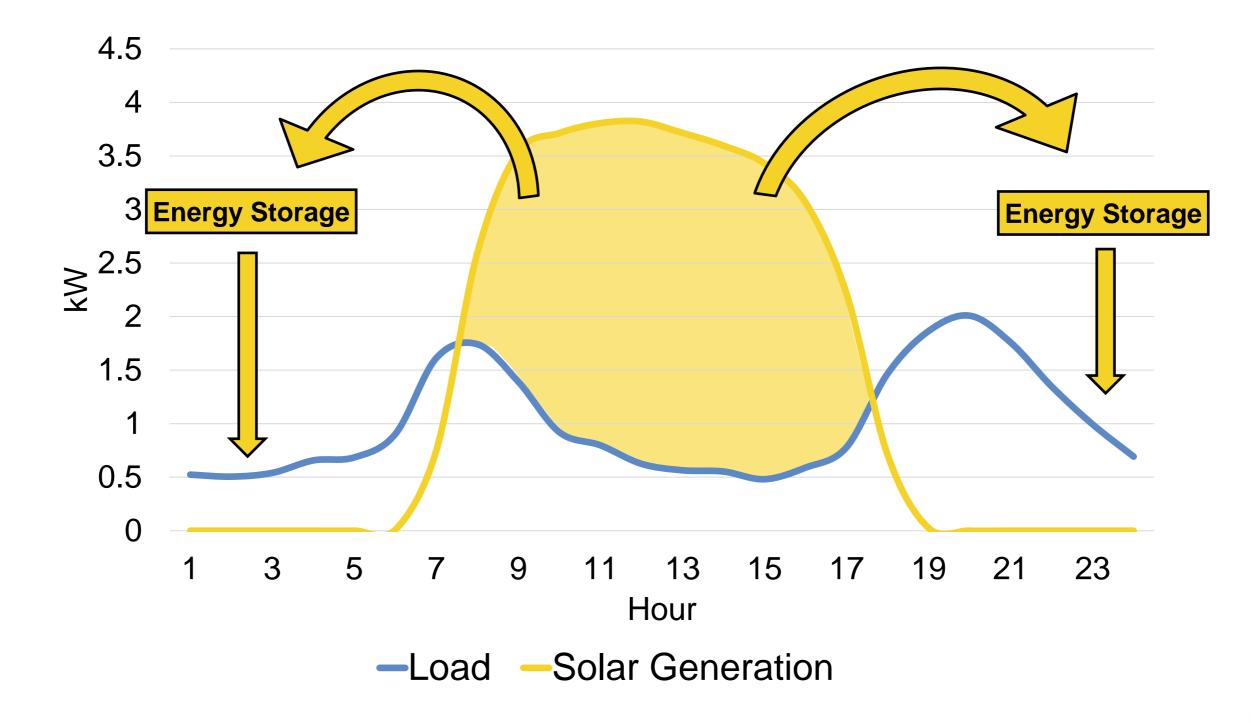
LPEA Rooftop Solar Installations



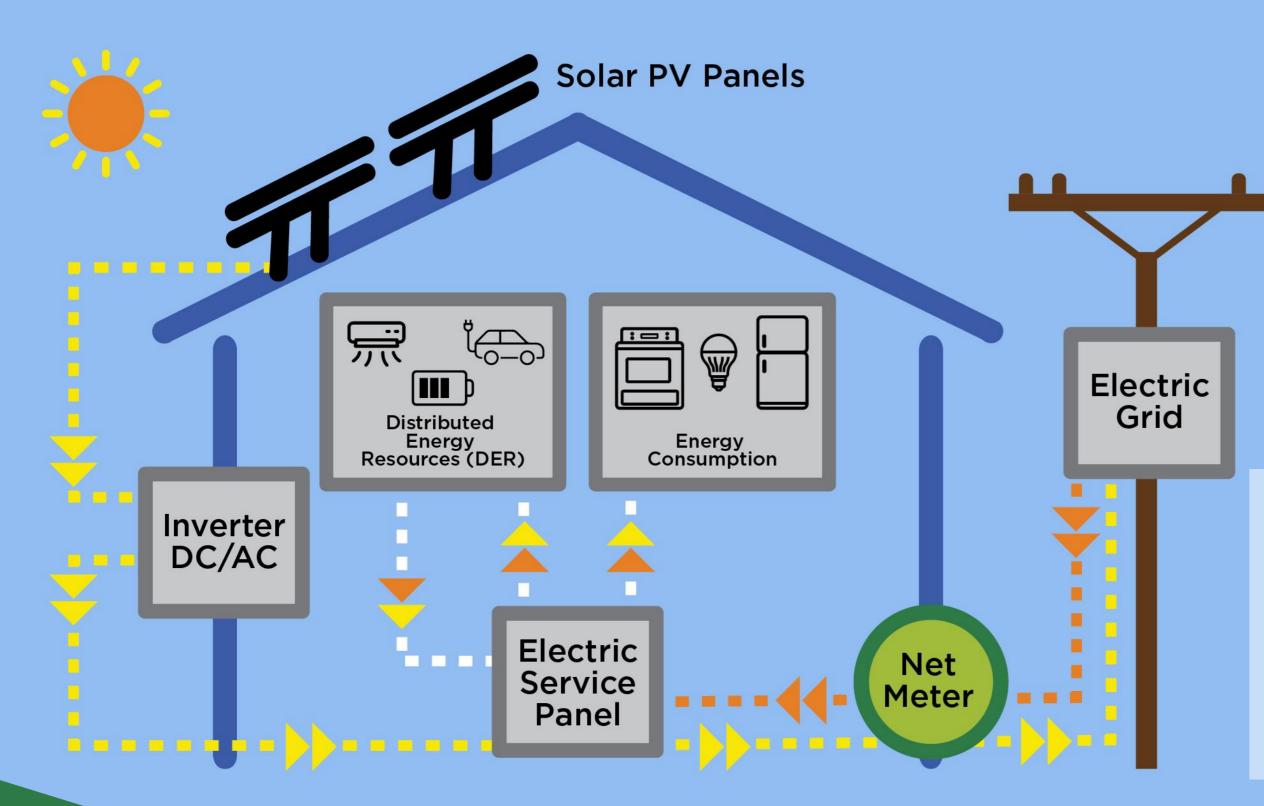
Typical Residential Loading and Rooftop Solar



Typical Residential Loading and Rooftop Solar with Batteries



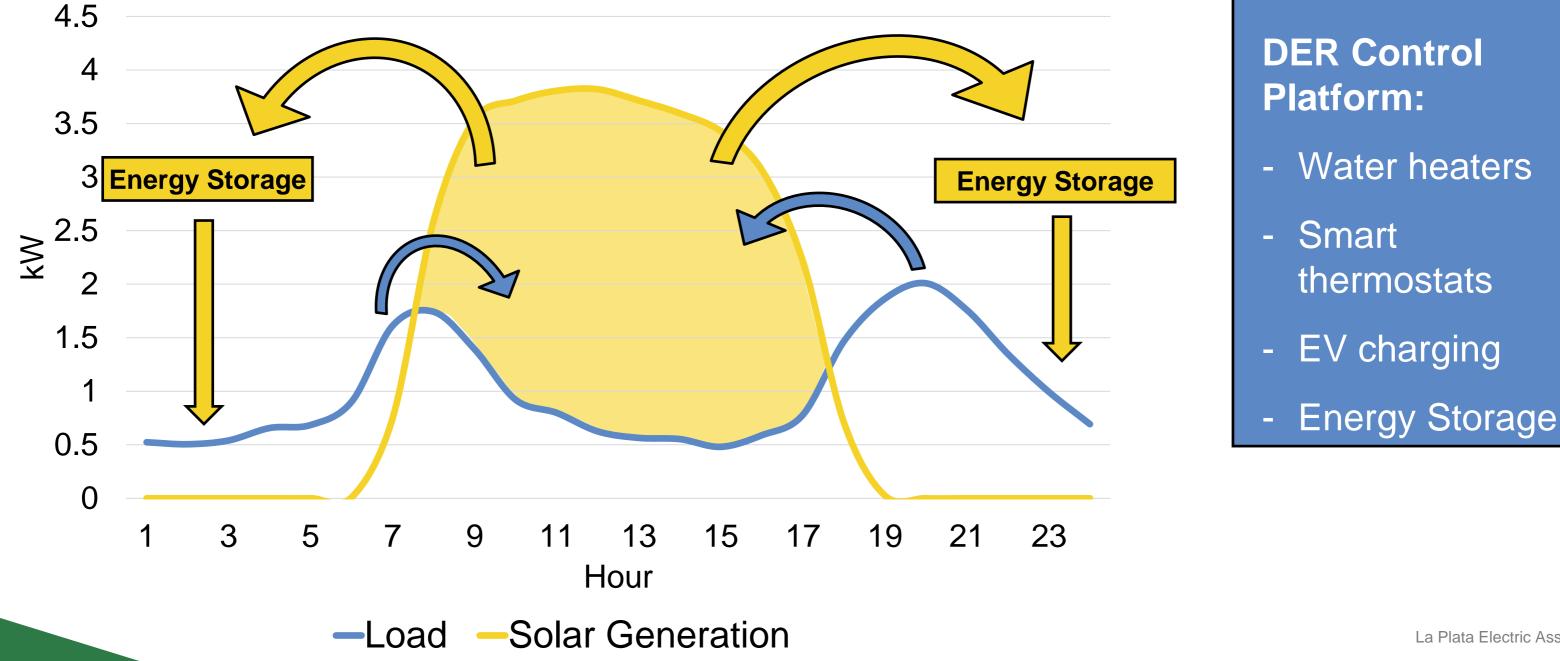
Distributed Energy Resources (DER)



DER Control Platform:

- Water heaters
- Smart thermostats
- EV charging
- Energy Storage

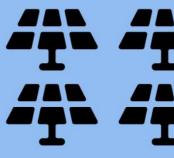
Typical Residential Loading and Rooftop Solar with Distributed Energy Resources



Community Solar Gardens Larger systems = Better economies of scale

- Allows for more effective distribution
- Another avenue to members to participate in renewables
- Current Stats
 - 4 solar gardens established in 2015
 - Totaling 350 kW
 - Fully subscribed





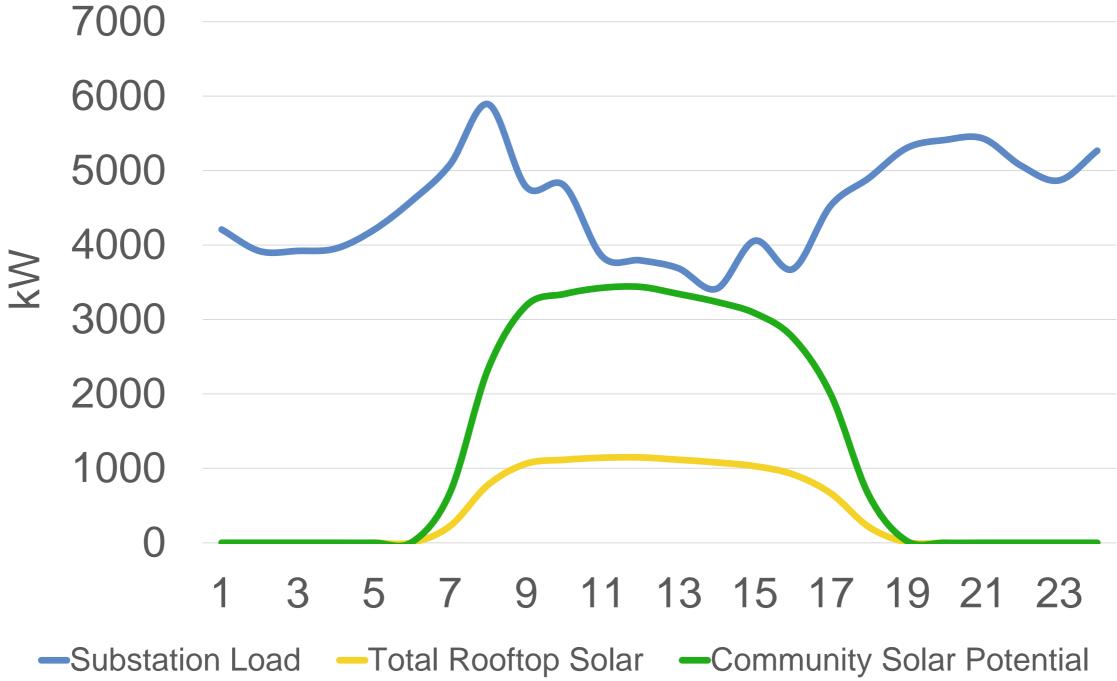


Local Community Solar Garden

LPEA Substation

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Typical Substation Loading and Community Solar



Sunnyside Community Solar Garden

Announcing the creation of a new 2MW solar garden

- LPEA recently acquired 54 acres
- Ideal interconnection point
- In collaboration with Fort Lewis College to enable their Solar Park research facility
- Phased approach
- RFP to be released May 1st
- Targeting Local Installers

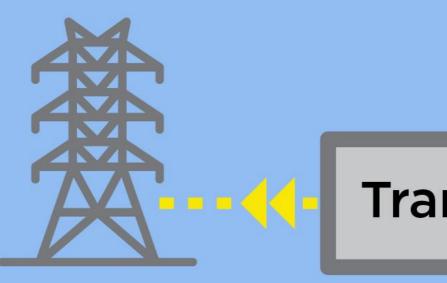
LPEA Substation

Sunnyside School

Phase1: 2MW

Utility Scale Renewables

- Connected to Bulk Electric
 System
- Regional resource needing redundant paths
- Geographical smoothing



Utility Scale Solar

Transmission

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Solar Availability

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
2	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
3	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
4	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
6	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
7	0%	0%	0%	7%	26%	38%	27%	12%	3%	0%	0%	0%
8	0%	3%	19%	39%	59%	72%	64%	47%	38%	20%	4%	0%
9	11%	37%	49%	57%	69%	81%	76%	65%	65%	56%	37%	15%
10	36%	63%	60%	65%	69%	84%	79%	69%	73%	62%	52%	41%
11	46%	69%	62%	68%	67%	82%	79%	73%	70%	62%	49%	46%
12	48%	70%	60%	69%	71%	76%	76%	70%	67%	63%	45%	46%
13	45%	67%	57%	73%	65%	69%	70%	67%	68%	65%	43%	45%
14	45%	66%	59%	68%	59%	64%	61%	64%	68%	67%	47%	47%
15	46%	68%	60%	62%	59%	54%	55%	52%	64%	68%	48%	49%
16	46%	64%	56%	59%	52%	48%	48%	41%	62%	67%	47%	44%
17	31%	50%	49%	53%	50%	48%	46%	33%	54%	51%	23%	16%
18	3%	14%	27%	42%	45%	45%	39%	26%	29%	11%	1%	0%
19	0%	0%	2%	10%	20%	26%	25%	10%	3%	0%	0%	0%
20	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	4%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
21	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
22	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
23	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
24	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%



Wind Availability

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1	81%	71%	71%	99%	85%	87%	89%	71%	100%	96%	76%	74%
2	82%	67%	71%	100%	88%	84%	84%	69%	100%	100%	76%	71%
3	82%	66%	73%	100%	83%	82%	86%	68%	98%	100%	75%	75%
4	81%	69%	74%	100%	72%	70%	81%	69%	89%	97%	70%	76%
5	75%	66%	75%	100%	73%	66%	70%	65%	84%	87%	76%	75%
6	69%	66%	68%	99%	69%	69%	60%	61%	79%	80%	78%	71%
7	64%	61%	69%	90%	59%	66%	51%	55%	76%	77%	73%	69%
8	65%	57%	62%	79%	49%	55%	40%	41%	66%	72%	72%	69%
9	63%	47%	52%	73%	50%	55%	39%	41%	58%	60%	69%	64%
10	51%	36%	49%	77%	48%	54%	44%	43%	60%	62%	63%	57%
11	40%	35%	50%	82%	46%	53%	44%	39%	63%	64%	66%	51%
12	39%	39%	56%	84%	49%	50%	44%	39%	66%	61%	68%	59%
13	45%	44%	59%	83%	62%	51%	44%	39%	66%	64%	67%	66%
14	48%	53%	60%	74%	64%	56%	45%	42%	68%	66%	67%	65%
15	54%	57%	68%	56%	63%	58%	48%	45%	70%	68%	68%	59%
16	55%	61%	70%	56%	72%	60%	56%	51%	78%	64%	64%	57%
17	56%	69%	72%	59%	71%	67%	65%	61%	80%	64%	67%	55%
18	57%	71%	73%	66%	74%	69%	71%	65%	79%	70%	67%	63%
19	63%	76%	75%	73%	85%	72%	82%	66%	86%	80%	72%	68%
20	67%	82%	82%	74%	93%	79%	100%	79%	100%	89%	79%	61%
21	76%	83%	89%	79%	90%	96%	100%	89%	100%	91%	85%	64%
22	80%	79%	86%	84%	92%	91%	100%	82%	100%	90%	87%	66%
23	83%	77%	82%	87%	84%	91%	99%	79%	100%	92%	86%	73%
24	83%	76%	73%	92%	73%	89%	97%	78%	100%	92%	82%	74%



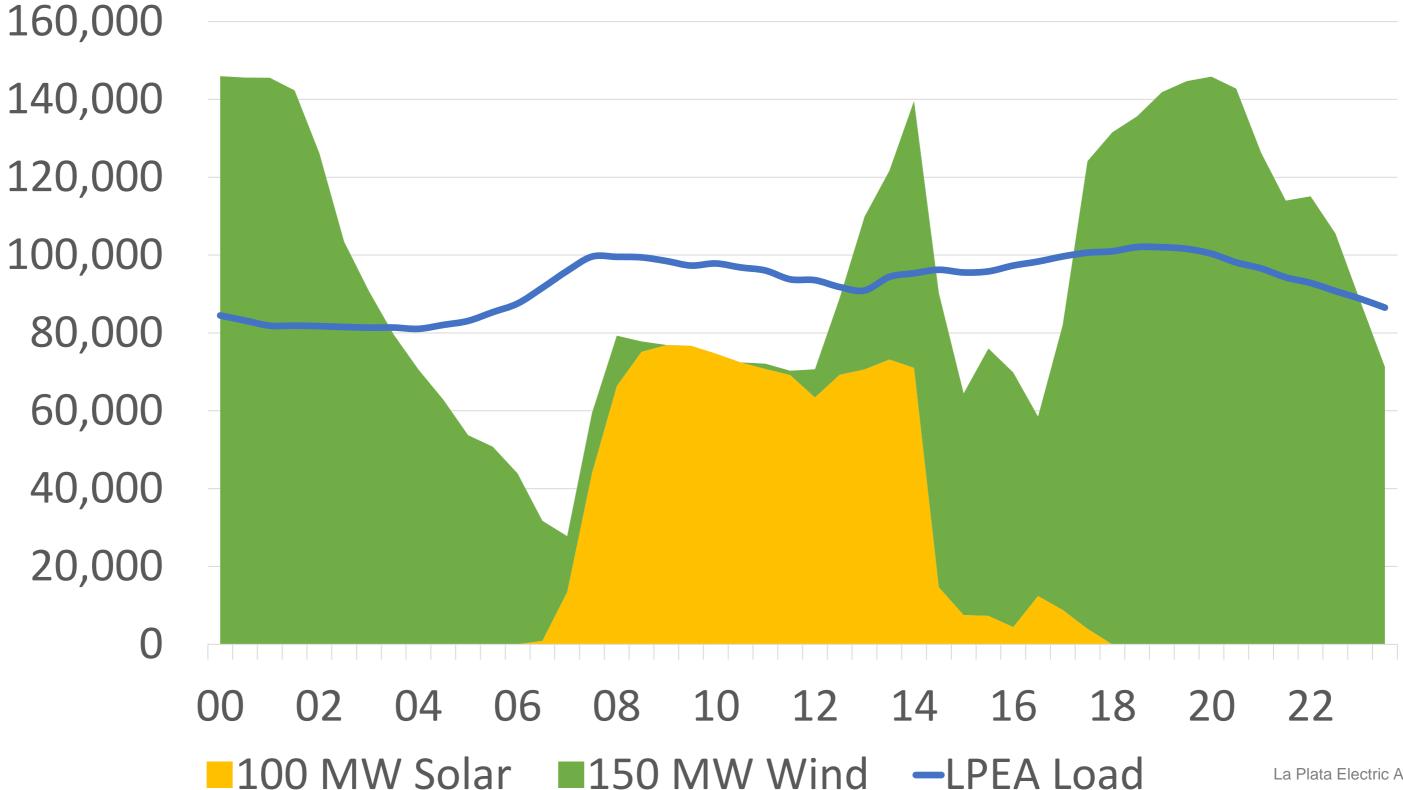
Three Parts Wind, Two Parts Solar

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1	81%	71%	71%	99%	85%	87%	89%	71%	100%	96%	76%	74%
2	82%	67%	71%	100%	88%	84%	84%	69%	100%	100%	76%	71%
3	82%	66%	73%	100%	83%	82%	86%	68%	98%	100%	75%	75%
4	81%	69%	74%	100%	72%	70%	81%	69%	89%	97%	70%	76%
5	75%	66%	75%	100%	73%	66%	70%	65%	84%	87%	76%	75%
6	69%	66%	68%	99%	70%	72%	61%	61%	79%	80%	78%	71%
7	64%	61%	69%	96%	85%	100%	79%	67%	80%	77%	73%	69%
8	66%	60%	81%	100%	100%	100%	100%	88%	100%	92%	76%	69%
9	74%	84%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	79%
10	87%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%
11	86%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	97%
12	87%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
13	90%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
14	93%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
15	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	96%	100%	100%	100%	100%
16	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	92%	100%	100%	100%	100%
17	87%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	94%	100%	100%	89%	71%
18	61%	85%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	91%	100%	81%	68%	63%
19	63%	77%	77%	83%	100%	98%	100%	76%	89%	80%	72%	68%
20	67%	82%	82%	74%	94%	83%	100%	79%	100%	89%	79%	61%
21	76%	83%	89%	79%	90%	96%	100%	89%	100%	91%	85%	64%
22	80%	79%	86%	84%	92%	91%	100%	82%	100%	90%	87%	66%
23	83%	77%	82%	87%	84%	91%	99%	79%	100%	92%	86%	73%
24	83%	76%	73%	92%	73%	89%	97%	78%	100%	92%	82%	74%



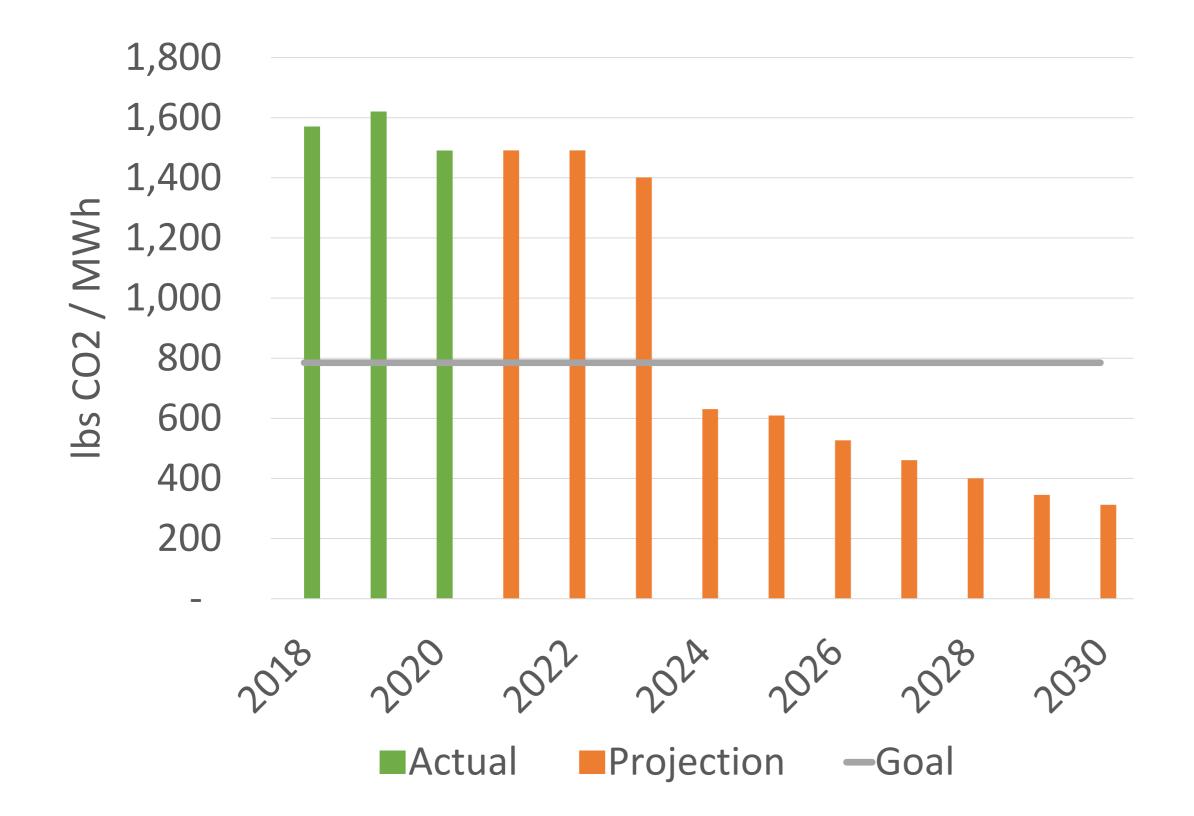
Serving LPEA's Real-Time Load

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LPEA Actual and Projected Carbon Emissions



"LPEA will strive to reduce its carbon footprint by 50% from 2018 levels by year 2030..."

OUR RECIPE

Rooftop Solar + Community Solar + Utility Solar + Wind Energy + Energy Storage + Distributed Energy Resources = CARBON-NEUTRAL ALL ELECTRIC FUTURE



THANK YOU!

Dan Harms Executive VP of Grid Solutions and Special Projects

